

SINTANA ENERGY INC (TSX-V:SEI)

Share price: C\$0.52

Target: N/A

October 16, 2025

Widening high impact exploration footprint with deeper relationship with Chevron

- Sintana is acquiring Challenger Energy in an all-share transaction under which Challenger shareholders will receive 0.4705 new Sintana shares for each Challenger share held. Challenger shareholders will hold ~25% of the combined entity on completion.
- Challenger holds interests in two exploration licences, offshore Uruguay. The transaction is strategically compelling, creating a combined entity with a diversified portfolio of high-impact exploration licences spanning both sides of the South Atlantic conjugate margin. Sintana's balance sheet would also be boosted by Challenger's US\$9 mm net cash.
- Uruguay is an emerging basin that has become an exploration hotspot for large independents and supermajors in under three years with Chevron, Shell, Apache and YPF now holding licences. Challenger was the first company to enter Uruguay in 2020.
- Challenger holds a 40% WI in AREA OFF-1 with Chevron as operator (60% WI). Challenger also holds a 100% WI in AREA OFF-3. A farm-out process is expected to commence in 4Q25.
- Chevron is a strategic partner to Sintana across multiple Namibian licences, including PEL 82 and PEL 90, where Sintana holds an effective ~5% interest in each. The presence of a common partner across assets in both Namibia and Uruguay, at varying stages of maturity, could offer financial flexibility to Sintana. While Chevron's carry continues in Challenger's OFF-1 license and Sintana's PEL 82, Sintana will be required to fund its share of drilling costs at PEL 90, currently anticipated for 2H26.
- Important newsflow for the combined entity includes (1) a farm-out of PEL 83 by Galp, potentially by YE25, (2) the results on ongoing exploration drilling on BWE's PPL003 licence, (3) farm-out of OFF-3 and (4) drilling at PEL 90 in 2H26.
- Pending the completion of the transaction, we are withdrawing our target price and forecasts.

Resources

Challenger's WI Pmean prospective resources are estimated at 1,180 mmboe. Based on Galp's reported 0.7 bnboe contingent resources for Mopane based on operations through November 2024 (equating to essentially the first 2.5 wells), we estimate ~43 mmboe net contingent resources to Sintana for PEL 83 on the same basis. Using prospective resource disclosures from Pancontinental and Corcel, and assuming PEL 90 holds a similar volume to AREA OFF-3, we estimate Sintana's net prospective resources at ~248 mmboe. Under the 25%/75% split in the combined entity, Sintana has effectively exchanged ~11 mmboe contingent resources and ~62 mmboe prospective resources across Namibia and Angola, in return for ~885 mmboe prospective resources in Uruguay.

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Merger with Challenger Energy

Sintana is acquiring Challenger Energy in an all-share transaction under which Challenger shareholders will receive 0.4705 new Sintana shares for each Challenger share held. Challenger shareholders will hold ~25% of the combined entity on completion. Challenger holds interests in two exploration licences with a gross area of 19,000 km2 offshore Uruguay.

- AREA OFF-1: Challenger holds a 40% WI, with Chevron as operator (60%). Chevron is funding a US\$35 mm 3D seismic program, and—subject to a positive outcome—will carry 50% of Challenger's share of costs for the first exploration well, capped at US\$20 mm net. The block is located ~100 km offshore in water depths of 80–1,000 m, and is estimated to contain ~2 bnboe Pmean prospective resources, with ~800 mmboe net to Challenger.
- AREA OFF-3: Challenger holds a 100% WI in this block, which spans water depths of 20–1,000 m. The licence benefits from extensive legacy 2D and 3D seismic coverage, and was previously held by bp. A farm-out process is expected to commence in 4Q25. Multiple prospects have been identified, with up to 980 mmboe of potential recoverable resources, including ~380 mmboe best estimate prospective resources across two shallow-water targets—Benteveo and Amalia.

The transaction is strategically compelling, creating a combined entity with a diversified portfolio of high-impact exploration licences spanning both sides of the South Atlantic conjugate margin.

Timetable, recommendation and key conditions

The merger has been recommended by the Challenger board. Sintana has received irrevocable undertakings to vote in favour of the transaction in respect of a total of 85.3 mm Challenger Shares, representing 34.2% of the issued Challenger shares.

The transaction is expected to complete in 4Q25. Sintana also expects to start trading on AIM in 4Q25. The transaction has to be approved by Challenger shareholders and is also conditional upon the consent of the Uruguay regulator, ANCAP.



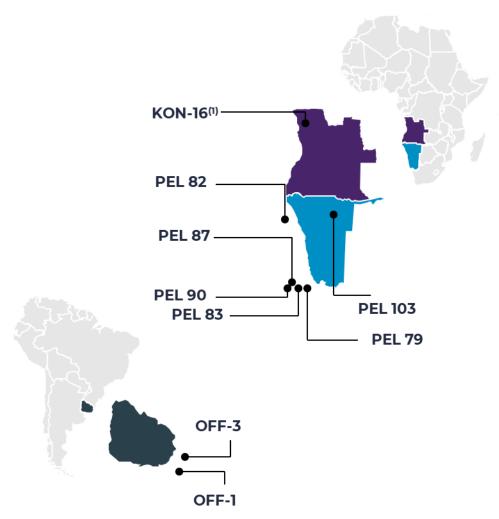
Figure 1. Challenger's licences



Source: Company



Figure 2. Sintana/Challenger assets



Source: Company



Reflections on resources

Challenger's exploration portfolio includes an estimated ~2 bnboe of Pmean gross prospective resources at AREA OFF-1, equating to ~800 mmboe net to its 40% WI, and ~380 mmboe at AREA OFF-3, bringing total WI prospective resources to ~1,180 mmboe.

For Sintana, Galp has reported ~0.7 bn contingent resources net to their 80% WI at Mopane, which suggests ~43 mmboe net to Sintana's interest in PEL 83. Using gross best-case prospective resources from Pancontinental (PEL 87: 2.3 bnboe), Corcel (Angola: 744 mmboe), and assuming PEL 90 holds volumes comparable to AREA OFF-3 (~2 bnboe), Sintana's net prospective resources are estimated at ~248 mmboe.

No prospective resource estimates have been disclosed for PEL 82, 79, or 103, given their early-stage status. On this basis, Challenger holds ~932 mmboe more net prospective resources than Sintana.

Figure 3. Prospective resources

	Prospective resources (mmbbl)									
Country/Asset	Gross (mmboe)	WI (%)	WI (mmboe)	Source						
CHALLENGER										
AREA OFF-1	2,000	40.0%	800	Challenger						
AREA OFF-3	380	100.0%	380	Challenger						
Total			1,180							
SINTANA										
KON 16	744	5.0%	37	Corcel						
PEL 87	2,300	4.9%	113	Pancontinental						
PEL 90	2,000	4.9%	98	Assuming = OFF-1						
PEL 82	?									
PEL 103	?									
PEL 79	?									
Total			248							

Source: Company

Post completion, Challenger and Sintana's shareholders will hold respectively ~25% and ~75% of the combined entity. Under this 25%/75% split, Sintana has effectively exchanged ~11 mmboe contingent resources and ~62 mmboe prospective resources (25% of 43 mmboe contingent resources and 248 mmboe) across Namibia and Angola, in return for ~885 mmboe prospective resources (75% of 1,180 mmboe) in Uruguay.

Upcoming newsflow

There are multiple catalysts for the combined entity including drilling and outcomes of farm-out processes. Important newsflow includes (1) a farm-out of PEL 83 by Galp, potentially by YE25, (2) the results on ongoing exploration drilling on BWE's PPL003



licence by YE25, (3) farm-out of OFF-3 due to start before YE25 and (4) drilling at PEL 90 expected in 2H26.

Figure 4. Newsflow

	Permit / AREA	H1/24	H2/24	Q1/25	Q2/25	Q3/25	Q4/25	Q1/26	Q2/26
SG SINTANA	PEL 79	Acquired 16.7% in PEL 79	Evaluate D	ata & Plan Work Programs		Extended 2nd term for 12 months	Evaluate Data & Plan Future Drilling Programs		
	PEL 82	Chevron Acquired 80%		Evaluate Data & Plan Work Programs		Evaluate Data & Plan Future Drilling Programs			
	PEL 83	Mopane-1X & 2X Drilled	Mopane-1A & 2A Drilled	Mopane-3X Discoveries	Galp Farm- out Process	Evaluate 3D Seismic/Drilling Data/Farm-out and Plan Additional Work Programs			
	PEL 87	3D AVO/Prospect Evaluation, Seismic License Issued		Woodside opts out of Farm-in ⁽¹⁾	PCL Farm- out Process	PCL Farm-out Process, Evaluate Data & Plan Future Drilling Programs			
	PEL 90	Evaluate Data & Plan Work Programs		Drilled Kapana-1X	Evaluate/ Plan Work Programs	Evaluate Data & Plan Future Drilling Programs			
	OFF-1	Chevron Acquired 60%		Evaluate Data, 3D Environmental Permitting		3D Seismic Acquisition and Processing			
ŏ	OFF-3	Licence Signed	Phase 1 Technical Work Progran			า	Farm-out Process		ion and Phase cal Work

Source: Company

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